

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ELEANOR ROOSEVELT (CROSS REFERENCE)

PART 8 OF 14

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION/PRIVACY ACTS RELEASE

SUBJECT:_	Eleanor	Roosevelt			
CROSS-REFERENCES					

PAGES RELEASED: 342

MDTE: A search of the indices to our central records system at FBI Headquarters revealed cross-references to your subject. A cross-reference is defined as a mention of your subject in a file on another individual, organization, event, activity or the like. In processing cross-references, the pages considered for possible release include only those pages which mention your subject and any additional pages showing the context in which your subject is mentioned. When such a page also contains information about another subject matter, the information "outside the scope" of the request is marked with "o/s" in the margin and bracketed. Thenever possible, the o/s material is released; however, it is withheld if consultation with another government agency would be required or if it is otherwise exempt from disclosure. For your information, the exemptions that apply to the material had it been within the scope of your request has also been noted on the document.

THIS IS ENCLOSURE 8 of 14 ENCLOSURE (S)

\$NO DUPLICATION FEE FOR THIS PAGES

U Fo

possible that at the present time, if he had not been blackballed, he would be a Major General. He also had a long discussion with Colonel Forney who succeeded Bissell as Chief, Counterintelligence Group, G-2. Forney advised Bissell that the reason he had been blackballed and the reason that he would never advance any further in the Army and would probably never be sent out of the country with troops was because he had been connected Eleanor Roosevelt investigation in Chicago.

Forney stated to Bissell that the facts of this investigation had been disclosed to the White House through some unknown means and that shortly after Bissell left, a call was received by General Strong and Colonel Forney to proceed to the White House with the complete records of this matter at approximately 10:00 p.m. at night. When they reached the White House they were received by the President, General Watson and Harry Hopkins and were ordered to produce the entire records in this case. Colonel Forney stated to Colonel Bissell that this was extremely embarrassing in as much as the material contained a recording of the entire proceedings irs. Roosevelt which had been obtained through a microphone which had been planted in the hotel room. This recording indicated quite clearly that Mrs. Roosevelt in sexual intercourse during their stay in the hotel room. Forney advised Bissell that after this record was played Mrs. Roosevelt was called into the conference and was confronted with the information and this resulted in a terrific fight between the President and Mrs. Roosevelt. At approximately 5:00 a.m. the next morning the President called for General Arnold, Chief of the Army Air Corps, and upon his arrival at the conference ordered him outside the United States and on his way to a combat post within ten nours.

After the conference was over it was learned that the President had ordered that anybody who knew anything about this case should be immediately releaved of his duties and sent to the South Pacific for action against the Japs until they were killed. Forney advised Bissell that everyone who is known to have any knowledge at all of this matter is on the permanent black list at the White House. Bissell stated that the only thing that kept these men from being sent to the South Pacific was that it was learned that there were too many of them to be treated in this manner. Colonel Bissell stated that the only reason that more was not done to him was that General Watson apparently came to his defense and assured the President that Bissell would not talk about this matter indiscriminately.

Respectfully.

. C. Burton

DO-11

Mr. Tolson Mr. E. A. Tamm. Mr. Clegg

Mr. Coffey_ Mr. Glavin_

Mr. Ladd

Mr. Nichols_ Mr. Rosen_

Mr. Tracy_

Mr. Carson Mr. Hendon

Mr. Mumford_ Mr. Harbo_

Mr. Starke Mr. Quinn Tamm

Tele. Room_

Mr. Nesse Miss Beahm Miss Gandy__

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LADD

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

DISHEABER WAT OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CORPS, G-2

DATE December 31, 1943

It has been apparent to the writer for several months that certain powerful interests within or near the War Department have undertaken an active program aimed at the dismemberment of the Counterintelligence Corps of G-2. It is now the writer's belief that this opinion is justified because of certain information which has come to my attention and which is set out below.

Recently at a G-2 social function the writer had a long discussion with Colonel Kibler who is Officer in Charge of the Counterintelligence Corps. This discussion was of a very frank nature since the writer has become very friendly personally with Colonel Kibler. The Colonel stated quite frankly that the reason Counterintelligence Corps had been wrecked was that Harry Hopkins and the Secret Service had ordered it to be so wrecked. Colonel Kibler stated that through some unknown means Harry Horkins learned that the Counterintellizence Corns wa vestigating

and that in this investigation they had run upon brs. Goosevelt who had come to Chicago apparently for the purpose Kibler stated that he did not know exactly how Hopkins found out about this but believed it was through some indiscretion of Colonel Furbershaw who is the Director of Intelligence, Sixth Service Command, stationed in Chicago.

Colonel John Bissell has recently been in Washington on leave and the writer spent an evening with him at his home. During the course of the evening Colonel Bissell exhibited a deep bitterness about the way he had been treated in the Army and after a period of time advised the writer of the reason why he had been so treated. He stated that he had learned that he had been recommended for a promotion to Brigadier General on several occasions and on each occasion this recommendation had been stopped in the office of Lieutenant General McNarney, Deputy Chief of Staff.

Recently while Bissell was in Washington he made some calls at the War Department and learned that he had been blackballed by the White House. He also learned that because of his record it was quite

GCB:FIL

December 31, 1943

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LADD

Re: DISMEMBERMENT OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CORPS, G-2

It has been apparent to the writer for several months that certain powerful interests within or near the War Department have undertaken an active program aimed at the dismemberment of the Counterintelligence Corps of G-2. It is now the writer's belief that this opinion is justified because of certain information which has come to my attention and which is set out below.

Recently at a G-2 social function the writer had a long discussion with Colonel Kibler who is Officer in Charge of the Counter-Intelligence Corps. This discussion was of a very frank nature since the writer has become very friendly personally with Colonel Kibler. The Colonel stated quite frankly that the reason Counterintelligence Corps has been wrecked was that Harry Hopkins and the Secret Service had ordered it to be so wrecked. Colonel Kibler of Stated that through some unknown means Harry Hopkins learned that the Counterintelligence Corps was investigating

and that in this investigation they had run upon Mrs. Roosevelt who had come to Chicago apparently for the purpose Colonel Kibler stated that he did not know exactly now Hopkins found out about this but believed it was through some indiscretion of Colonel Furbershaw who is the Director of Intelligence, Sixth Service Command, stationed in Chicago.

Colonel John Bissell has recently been in Washington on leave and the writer spent an evening with him at his home. During the course of the evening Colonel Bissell exhibited a deep bitterness about the way he had been treated in the Army and after a period of time advised the writer of the reason why he had been so treated. He stated that he had learned that he had been recommended for a promotion to Brigadier General on several occasions and on each occasion this recommendation had been stopped in the office of Lieutenant General McMarney, Deputy Chief of Staff.

Recently while Bissell was in Washington he made some calls at the War Department and learned that he had been blackballed by the White House. He also learned that because of his record it was quite possible that at the present time, if he had not been blackballed, he would be a Major General. He also had a long discussion with Colonel Forney who succeeded Bissell as Chief, Counterintelligence Group, G-2. Forney advised Bissell that the reason he had been blackballed and the reason that he would never advance any further in the Army and would probably never be sent out of the country with troops was because he had been connected Eleanor Roosevelt investigation in Chicago.

GCB:FIL

#2

Forney stated to Bissell that the facts of this investigation had been disclosed to the White House through some unknown means and that shortly after Bissell left, a call was received by General Strong and Colonel Forney to proceed to the White House with the complete records of this matter at approximately 10:00 p.m. at night. When they reached the White House they were received by the President, General Watson and Harry Hopkins and were ordered to produce the entire records in this case. Colonel Forney stated to Colonel Bissell that this was extremely embarrassing in as much as the material contained a recording of the entire proceedings Mrs. Roosevelt which had been obtained through a microphone which had been planted in the hotel room. This recording indicated quite engaged in sexual intercourse clearly that Mrs. Roosevelt during their stay in the hotel room. Forney advised Bissell that after this record was played Mrs. Roosevelt was called into the conference and was confronted with the information and this resulted in a terrific fight between the President and Mrs. Roosevelt. approximately 5:00 a.m. the next morning the President called for General Arnold, Chief of the Army Air Corps, and upon his arrival butside the United States at the conference ordered him and on his way to a combat post within ten hours.

After the conference was over it was learned that the President had ordered that anybody who knew anything about this case should be immediately relieved of his duties and sent to the South Pacific for action against the Japs until they were killed. Forney advised Bissell that everyone who is known to have any knowledge at all of this matter is on the permanent black list at the White House. Bissell stated that the only thing that kept these men from being sent to the South Pacific was that it was learned that there were too many of them to be treated in this manner. Colonel Bissell stated that the only reason that more was not done to him was that General Watson apparently came to his defense and assured the President that Bissell would not talk about this matter indiscriminatel?

Respectfully,

G. C. Burton

CC-247 Mr. Tolson______Mr. E. A. Tamm_____Mr. Clegg______Mr. Glavin______Mr. Ladd______Mr. Nichols______Mr. Rosen______Mr. Tracy_____

August 25, 1949

MEMORANDUM FOR DIRECTOR

Mr. Harbo______
Mr. Mohr_____
Mr. Pennington____
Mr. Quinn Tamm__
Mr. Nease_____
Miss Gandy_____

Mr. Gurnea

You will recall our conversation some time ago
wherein a reporter from the Times Herald was checking up on
was interested in endeavoring to locate a recording
the detroities between Urs. Roosevelt
contained no information on the subject. Nowever, a pink memorandum
concerning this matter has been located, a copy of which is
attached.

Respectfully,

L. B. Nichols

LDH:FML

Attachment

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6482 BY 582779 plane

January 18, 1951

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR:

Mr. Ladd and I have checked on

file.

Mr. Token

. With reference to the Mrs. Roosevelt incident, we of course never investigated this. It was investigated by CIC prior to 1943. We do have a photostat of the G-2 file.

There were no recordings between Mrs. Roosevelt Obviously, they did have a microphone because there were recordings of conversations Mrs. Trudie W. Pratt which also reflected what transpired in the hotel room.

This information was given to George Burton by Colonel Kibler and Colonel Jack Bissell. It is recorded in a blue memorandum dated December 31, 1943.

The blue memorandum and a photostat of the G-2 file are maintained by Miss Gandy but have never been in the Files Section.

It is not believed that anyone in the Bureau has knowledge of this except Burton, Mr. Ladd, E. A. Tamm, me, and the stenographer whose initials are FIL and whose identity we are now trying to lestablish.

It is therefore believed thoroughly safe for Mr. Tracy to tell Senator Watkins the FBI never investigated the Roosevelt-There is nothing from official sources on this in the FBI files.

Both Mr. Laid and I do recall there have been newspaper articles linking Mrs. Roosevelt.

In 1949, Frank Waldrop of the Times Herald told me they were on the trail of certain recordings that allegedly would show an illicit relationship the Europe Wrs. Roosevelt. At that time I made a thorough cheen of all our files and there was nothing in the main files. The pink memorandum has never been circulated in the Bureau and is not known to anyone outside of Miss Lurz in my office, Mr. Tolson, Miss Gandy, and you. Mr. Ladd was informed of my check this morning although he vaguely recalls when I was checking on this a year ago.

Marion Canty, who is Drew Pearson's secretary, left the Bureau in October, 1944. However, she would have no knowledge of this as she had been in the Washington Field Office from 1937 to 1944 when she resigned.

LAN: FML

We increasion she with tank about

INCICIONI PER

#4

The photostat of the G-2 file and the blue memorandum dated December 31, 1943, are attached.

Mr. Tracy will be advised along the lines of our discussion this morning. He will also tell batkins that Anderson's wife works in Ident but does not have access to the main files. think, as a tactic, Tracy should get across to Watkins and Watkins should carry the point to Anderson that he had checked at the FBI and FBI files do not contain any such information. It is obvious that Anderson probably has learned of the file from G-2 sources and from the rumors which have been circulated in Washington.

February 2, 1954

THE DIRECTOR:

The thought occurs that if the President does not know of the furorthat was caused in G-2 some years ago as the result of G-2's investigation of his connections with Mrs. Roosevelt, you might want to consider mentioning this incident to him.

a close friend of Jimmy Wechsler and the last word I had working for the New York Post which has been exceedingly critical of the President as well as of us. Wechsler, of course, is a kingoin in the Americans for Democratic Action along with Mrs. Roosevelt

The attached memorandum connections with Mrs. Roosevelt along with the G-2 investigation, the subsquent confrontation with Mrs. Roosevelt and the order issued by FDR that everyone knowing of this action should be sent to the South Pacific until they were killed. The information was furnished to George Burton when he was assigned to Liaison by a Colonel Kible and Colonel Bissell. C. U.

This, of course, could have a relationship to the subsequent orders given the Army to destroy the files on subversives.

We have photostats of the G-2 investigative reports on their coverage there is no question tie-in with Mrs. Roosevelt. G-2 files contain Mrs. Roosevelt's letters invariably start with and end with "All my love, ER."

Indicative of the type of data in this file is a report dated March 7, 1943, reflecting that Mrs. Roosevelt checked into the Urbana-Lincoln Hotel, w ll: 45 a.m., March 5, 1943, accompanied by Malvina Thompson. She expressed the wish that no publicity be given to her arrival. At the time of her registration, she stated she expected a young friend from Chanute Field to visit her and reserved Room 330 for him. She occupied Room 332. The rooms were joined by a connecting g'door. At 9 o'clock on March 5, t the Urbana Lincoln Hotel stating he understood Mrs. Roosevelt had a room reserved for him. He was directed to Room 330,

Mrs. Roosevelt ordered dinner for the three sent to Room 332 at 8:30 p.m. Upon the arrival Malvina Thompson had her luggage moved into the room occupied by Mrs. Roosevelt. Neither Mrs. Roosevelt nor

LBN: FML At tachment

CONFIDENTIAL IEREM IS UNDLASCIPLED CATE 6-4-82 BY SPS TOPPUL left their hotel rooms during the entire day of March 6, 1943, except to have lunch in the hotel dining room. Other meals were served in their rooms.

When Mrs. Roosevelt checked out on the morning of March 7, she paid all the bills.

L. B. NICHOLS

Committee



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

100	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.		
Œ	Deleted under exemption(s) with no segregable material available for release to you.		
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.		
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.		
	Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies), was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you		
	Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.		
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):		
⊿	For your information: (b) (7)(c) per Curry		
	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:		

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX Bookshop Association Meeting, May 19, 1944 - Frathrise nerro controlto, barrtono, and dancer at the Caltimore Massum of Art, at which time, subject acted as chairman and announced from the platform that the Association was solding tickets for the Mil Hally on May 26, 1944 and invited the people in attendance to attend a meeting at which Mrs. ELHIORE RECOMMENT was to aidress a group of colored people in Baltimore.

(city toard) hookans, Washington, remoded that records of Local Board 2 (city toard) hookans, Washington, remoded that he U.S. Army at Spokans Movember 27, 1943 and that his file on record with the Lucal Board is full of appeals, both personal and written, by subject to secure the discharge of his son for the purpose of returning to take care of subject's farm. Each ampeal has been turned down on the arounds that the demands of the small farm were not sufficient to warrant the discharge of this to be noted that one letter from the State Firector of Scientist Sorvice to subject commenced as follows: "At the request of Mrs. ELTHINGLICHTER, the file of your son, was refused by this office. The background is such that it does not warrant the intervention by this office."

Correspond indesting

States Department of Africa. 216 Truet G.ma my Balls And The True Angels, 15, Connects.

Anguet 27, 1: 15

Director, 371

PA: "DIRECTION". INC.

That Cir:

Enforcements rade to the report of Special Areat date ! Aprest 24, 10:5 at You Yaren, Cometetient in the above contiened mater. This is to advice that the uniting the culturation lists for "DIRECTION" Magazine reflect that ire. ELEANOR ROOSEYELT, The Maint Mouse, Mach-"turton, P. C. is the recipient of free cories of instant gub-11Cillions

It is also noted that in recommen to the written request of the editors of "DERECTION" impaine, Urs. ROOSEVELT erate a personal comment of opinion of the WPR Art Projects which was published in an learn of "DIRECTION".

र्षात्र रहात्रीत ३०थरतः 🧖 😘

100- 34 293.5-1

The Abolitionists

103

Mix. Flexing Row evert and a group of other preminent persons are asking Congluss to abilish the House Vn American Actisities Committee as can agency for repression."

The chairman of the committee, Hep. Walter (DPa), not only place to continue its activities but seeks to extend them to take in immigration and Judi-tal matters now hardled by other committees.

In an advertisement is tudes to the hongroup Port, Main Process
Self and 34 offer signers and

"We believe ... that the committee has habitually minused fis mandate in unconstitutional ways for political purposes; that it has become an agency for repression; that it has usurged the further of the Executive and Judicial branches of our government.

For two decades the Congress has allowed the committee to function. For two decades the committee has condemned indisocial Americans, has wreaked the lives of some and has denied them the due process of law that English and American courts have tolloomely exclued over many centuries. Now the nation is reaping the bitter harvest . . .

"Let us rai curselves of this agent of seakness and of folly."
Other signers included Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr of Union Tivelogical Seminary, Dimestic Belations Court Justice Justine Wise
Lines of historian Spring (Cop Here.

N. Y. Herald ______

Tribune
N. Y. Journal-____

American
N. Y. Mirror _____
N. Y. Daily News ____
N. Y. Times
Daily Worker _____

Of a. 'The Airbor _____

Leader ____

Wash, Post and .

Times Heralt Wash, News ____ Wash, Stat ____

100 -42 9977 - t

"The Un-American" Activities Committee should be abolished, not reorganized and expanded." . The Washington Post"

We, the undersigned, petition the 86th Congress to eliminate the House Committee on Un-American Activities as a Standing Committee.

December 17, 1958

We believe that the U. S. Supreme Court has, in the United States vs. Watkins, made it clear that the Committee has habitually misused its mandate in unconstitutional ways for political purposes; that it has become an agency for repression: that it has usurped the functions of the executive and judicial branches of our government.

We are confident that only a return to constitutional procedures can protect us against subversion without at the same time subverting the very liberties we seek to protect.

For two decades the Congress has allowed the Committee to function. For two decades the Committee has condemned individual Americans, has wrecked the lives of some, and has denied them the due process of law that English and American courts have toil-omely evolved over many centuries. Now the nation is reaping the bitter harvest:

1. The Committee has percented, and thereby imperiled, the proper and necessary powers of the Congress to conduct investikations.

2. The Committee has helped discourage free study and inquiry in working for peace while the world is threatened with destruction.

Wash. Post and Times Hesald Wash, Star . N. Y. Herald N. Y. Journal-N. Y. Kirrot N. Y. Daily News N. Y. Times

S. It has marassed Americans who work for racial equality and fustice.

4. It has increased hitterness between racial and religious groups of our citizens, which in turn has imperiled our good relations with the people of Asia, Africa, and Latin America.

5. It has discouraged social and cultural contacts with our neighbors on this shrinking planet. It has discouraged U.S. students and scholars from studying in countries which we Americans desperately need to understand.

The House Committee on Un-American Activities has in these ways weaks ened America. At no time in history have we needed to be stronger. At no time have we needed to be wiser. Let us rid ourselves of this agent of weaks ness and of folly.

REV. BENJAMIN + ANDERSON DR. STRINGTELLY OF KINR DEAN JOHN STHENNETT JUDGE JOHN OF RIGELOW DR. EUGENE QUESON BLAKE BERNARDA BRYSON JOHN ME COL REV. RAY GIBBONS JESSE W. T.LIT JOHN HAMMOND PROF. FOWLER HARPER JAMES IMBRIE PROF. ERICH BAHLER ROBERT W. KENNY BISHOP EDGAR TILOVE DR. JOHN A. JUCKAY DANIEL OF MARSILLER MRS. DOROTHY MARSHALL

M

STEWART MEACHAM PROF. ALEX MEIKLEJOHNA E HEV. A. F. THISTE REV. CLAUD B. NELSON DR. REINHOLD MERCHR LEA TFEFFER JUDGE JUSTINE W. POLIER CLARENCE PICKETT PROF. ARNOLD W. ROGOW . MRS. ELE INOD ROOSEVELT PROF. DONALD TO RIDDLE REST SHAIR OTTO HATTLETH PROF. GEORGE T. THOMAS W. O. TILENIUS PROF. PAUL THLETT AUBRILL WILLIAMS

FILL IN COUPON, CLIP AND MAIL

H. D. Imbrie, Smetal)

P. O. Box 333,

Lawrenceville, New Jersey

I agree with the above petition and want to do something to help abolish the House Un-American Activities Committee as a Standing Committee.

I enclose \$--- to aid in this program, and for further publication of your advertisement.

Places print or type:

RAYE

ADDRESS

CITYSTATE....

An article in the March 10, 1946, issue of the "New York Journal-American" stated, "One of the Reds named by the Sub-Committee was Lt. JOSEPH LASH, active leader of the 1936-1937 Peace Strike in American colleges and close friend of Mrs. ELENORE ROOSEVELT, whose application for a commission in Naval Intelligence, reportedly endorsed by Mrs. ROOSEVELT, was turned down in 1942 after the Navy found that LASH attended highly secret Young Communist League meetings and had worked closely with the Reds to carry out their policies.

Davenport Accuses Dawey of Delaying Fish Repudiation

from that Westell Willer last mant of this country? der greet to a Thomas E Denes Pun Republican of New York ear- in profeser America Her to Mr. Fun's campaign for re- spin spike said

members spitt from the American must estimate the man she from party was Community prelidice sominated. The Liberal party has If den

Beket

lam." Mr Davensyort said

Repudiation Came Tale, "The Rejudician cartifate had" for weeks resisted all eff its to ex-t trait from them a regulation of Pub on the Congressments record Only when a resignar guited Mr. Fish in an anti-Semitic statement did the cand, fate repridiate him and then on that ground alone

"Did he rejectate Mr 195 because the Congressman eterminted all attempts to prepare the United States for war? No indeed:

Mr Deien pret der lared it was no scrident that Mr Pub "followed the

anti-Bemitic line?

"He has formed that line toerapable because he has been one of the leading tablets wife of this eventry and one of the recest no e-malete in the world. And yes ne or once in all these year ; so the present. Reputairan cardilate re-

"girla" of Mr Pish on that I g-- .ne.

After entiteting the Demoratics party for Tablicaing of political repersonate recal equality ... Mr Daverport said

But elas. I live in a glass house I am a Republican

Political Develotion.

"And I do not know of any more MEW. Yallik Aug. 3.-Russell W. mismant example of putical dere-Days or personal and profile pub. an party has offered the voters

Au of er speaker at the rally was feer. Mer ferien fermer Office of Regul an grentential minimer, as pot e Administration director who "ambiguous" and criticized him for said full employment should be the net reputating Representative main on e-tive of labor and liberals

Mrs. Freezin D_Roowit, who

You know I am a great believer Mr. Davenport spear at the epens in organized labor. Organized labor ing rally of the new There' party, is the great hope of liberals in which was formed when residence the folice. But organized labor the party time opinion committee to not free of ractal and estatement

commated. The Liberal party has "If democracy is going to sug-indersed the Democratic national cond we must have a spiritual basis on which to build. We in all really "I want a Pre-tient of the United Seleve in the brotherhood of man.

States who has the courage to fight not that one group should have against nationalism and isolation- all the good things in life and that , the rest of the world have what a left 11107

本的 [10] Nr.1.

TINDEZED Et. 35 ET AUG 1344

WASHINGTON STAR

4/5/45

also makes reference to the "Dismentling of the able

New York Office of Naval Intelligence which had an excellent file on Communism"
and the removal of the Army ban on Communists among the officers.

also states that Mrs. Roosevelt has had her generosity and broadmindedness
abused by Communists and states that

one of her advisors.

100-337494-4

4/12/45

Only very high officials could bridg about such a sharp change in Army and Tavy pulity. The writer is not do present in a position to identify three officials. The past, one of the important Communist "pipelines" has been abused by Communist of ire Roosevelt, whose generosity and broadmindedness has been abused by Communist Ear attitudes differ but little from those of the liberals to be discussed later, but her position of power makes her gullibility the more dangerous. Unquestionably some of her advisers, such as are Communist-minded. Furthernore, the argument that loyalty to Soviet Russ is means tolerance of american communism ately even some Catholics take the stand that individuals and organizations should be judged by their program rather than by their affiliations, forgetting that the Party Line may change, but power and organization persist.

100-337494-5

5



on the subject of

LIBERALS AND LABOR IN POST WAR AMERICA

Wednesday, August Second

Nineteen Hundred and Forty-Four

Speaken

MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT

LEON HENDERSON

DAVID BUBINSKY

DR. JOHN L. CHILDS

. Chairman:

DR. GEORGE S. COUNTS

Grand Ballroom & .
INDEXES

HOTEL COMMODORE

Seven will al

. 1. 22

"NEW YORK

Lings

100-309711-2

hile winning the war America is keeping its eye on the future. Prominent in the minds of millions of Americans is the form postwar America will take. Millions are deeply concerned with the nation's ability to meet the grave social and economic problems of postwar years.

The future of our nation depends in large measure on the extent to which the socially responsible in all walks of life face the problems of tomorrow.

It is eminently fitting that the first major event to follow the launching of the Liberal Party should be a forum dealing with the vital subject: — Liberals and Labor in Post War America.

The panel of speakers gives ample evidence that the subject will be discussed without ambiguity or equivocation. To the possible discomfort of minds habituated to outmoded ideas, the Liberal Party forum will come to grips with the part liberals-at-large and labor-in-general must play in molding postwar America. Mulding it not in terms of abstract ideologies but in terms of the living, breathing realities of full employment and high third production, peace and security, opportunity and equality.

Federal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Instice

San Diego, California August 12, 1947

Director, FBI

INFORMATION CONCERNING

Dear Sir:

said that his hands were tied as it came originally from live SIFANOR ENCLUSIONS

62-71788-71

CONGRESSMAN A. J. SABATH

- HONORARY CHAIRMAN

"Jerusalem Forever"

SUITE 1328

220 S. STATE STREET

CHICAGO 4, ILLINOIS

62-89.887-1

Field Director · ·

Honorary Sponsors Hon: Emanuel Celler Hon: J. W. Denaldson Hon: Jorne A. Farley Hon: Iming W. Ives

CIVIC OPERA HOUSE

May 14, 1549

In Commemoration of The				
. !	First Anniversary of Th	he State of Israel		
	Benefit	t		
	UNITED CHARITY INSTITUT	MONS OF JERUSALEM		
Established 18L1				
220 S. State Street	* Suite 1328 •	+ Chicago L, Illinois + WEbster 9-2654		
Chicago Committee				
Congressman A. J. Sabat	th	January 19, 1949		
Honorary Chairman				
Gov. Adlai E. Stevenson	n. ,			
Barney Ross				
Co-Chairman		•		
Isucher B. Rokach	•	•		
Executive Director				
Gerda Farber	Mr.	·		
Executive Secretary		-		
Rev. Preston Pradley		•		
Ernest Byfield				
Arthur X. Elrod	Dear Mr.			
Elmer Gertz				
General Julius Klein	Pursuant to a conve	ersation had with one of the members		
Irv. Kupcinet	of my committee I a	am happy to know you would like		
Doctor Karl A. Meyer	further information	n about our gala performance to be		
Dr. Edw. J. Sparling		Opera House to commemorate the first		
	Anniversary of the	State of Israel.		
(Committee in format	tian)			
Mational Committee	We hope that you wi	ill join with my people in celebrating		
Mayor Wm. O'Dwyer	this historic occa	asion to the extent of making a contri-		
Hogorary Chairman	bution, or through	h the purchase of tickets to the perfor-		
	rard mance that vill be	e known as "Jerusalem Forever", which		
Chairman	will be given by a	a number of outstanding stage, screen		
Hon. Albert Goldman	and radio stars.			
David L. Meckler '				
Mon. Charles Poletti	The proceeds from	this affair, which incidently is being		
Spyros P. Skouras	held in principal cities from coast to coast on the same			
Morris Weinberg	. date, will be give	en to the United Charity Institutions		
Co-Chairman	of Jerusalem.			
Morris Eliach		·		
Secretary	• • •	Sincerely yours,		
Weyer Shapiro	•	Section 18. 4		
Executive Director		s/ A. J. Sabath, M.C.		
I. R. Rokach		Honorary Chairman		

42-89887-1

Hon: Ferbert H. Lebran Hon: John W. McCormack Hon: Claude Penner Hon: Simon H. Rifkind Hon. Hugo E. Rogers Mrs. Eleannes Roosevelt Hon. A. J. Inbath Hom. Robert F. Wagner granustal gragaria Hone Cummer Welles SPUNSURS & ENDERS OF BIGUR CHOLIN HUSPITAL IN HERUSAL!! . en la social de la compansión de la comp Chief Rabbi Isaac Herzog Jewish Agency Vast Leuni Forld Mizrachi Org. * * 100 to 1 to 2 to 5 World Agudath Israel The state of the s Hon. Israel Rokach Yayor of Tel Aviv The same of the second of the second of the second rrof. derman Zondek Chief of Medical Staff Streeter Sp. Common School (1996) The state of the s S A LPCS June 12 19, 1949 and the contract of pathological contractions of the contraction of the first of the contract tiers fire of Terr CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR The property of the past of the same 62-89887-1 TO THE WELLOW WITH THE TEN AN 18 16 8 WALL TO THE WALL WELL THE TANK THE TANK

UNITED STATES GOVEK ... MENT

1. Memorandum

TO

DATE: March 15, 1960

PROM

SUBJECT:

UNKNOWN SUBJECT
THREATENED BOMBING OF
ST. PETERSBURG, FLORIDA,
AUDITORIUM, 3/14/60

The 7:00 a.m. news broadcast, Radio Station WRC, advised that there had been a bomb threat at the St. Petersburg, Florida, Auditorium where Mrs. Eleanon Roosevelt was scheduled to speak the evening of March 14, 1960. It was stated the auditorium was searched and no bomb found.

157-2-29-242

4/28/45-

It appears that "THE PROTESTANT" magazine is a publication having no connection with any Protestant organization and though purporting to fight anti-Semitism and unite racial groups, is in fact a Communist front publication which tends to foment racial and religious strife and prejudice and has been condemned by Catholic and Jewish baders.

The New York files further reveal that "THE PROTESTANT" finally became so extremely partisan that was. ELEANOR TOOSEVELT withdraw her endorsement of it after she learned of its attacks on Catholicism.

100-33868-3

- 2 -



ral Bureau of Inues

states Department a

New York, New York

IN REPLY, PLEASE REPERTO

August 6, 1945

Director, FEI

Re: LUMITOWN COMMITTY SCHOOL -

Lear Sir:

Į

For the information of the Bureau, it has been noted that columnist DANTH WALKER, in his column entitled "Broadway" in the New York Daily News, on Wednesday, August 1, 1945, made the following statement regarding the above captioned school: "Mrs. ELFAHOR PO CEVELT and Mrg. PAUL ROPESON are among the teachers named for the Inter-racial Workshop to be conducted this winter by the Downtown Community School, as a means of imparting technique in handling inter-racial problems."

Very truly yours

100-34 alea3-1

, F

The subject has been active in making errong and for a broadcast sponsored by the North-S. Priendship and all of for an lower broadcast sponsored by the same organization. These broadcast too place in the latter part of Fabruary and the early part of troh, 1 45. In connection with the C.S.J. Frogram, and irs. ACCOUNTER were contacted by the subject either discotly or indirectly in order to participate in the C.B.S. broadcast.

Office Memorandum · United States Government

TO

DIRECTOR FEI

DATE: September 11, 1945

FROM

SAC HEW YORK

SUBJECT:

THE LABOR BOOK CLUB

THE IABOR BOOK CLUB has been endorsed by R. J. THOMAS, President UAW-CIO; PHILLIF URPAY, President CIO; SIMMEY, VILLMAN, Chairman, CIO-PAC; HEIRY A. MALIACE, FLEANOR MOOSEVELT, QUEITIN FYNOLDS, and HAROLD L. TCKES.

100 - 341901-4

4

NEW YORK OFFICE

18th FLOOR

386 FOURTH AVE.

NEW YORK IA, N. Y.



MAIN OFFICE UAW-CIO INT'L EDUCATION DEPT 1324 MACCABEES BLDG. DETROIT 2, MICH.

FUPLICATION
PILES

EMORANDUM: To All Charter Members

About: The Labor Book Club

The First Book Selection The Labor Book Club News

Recommended Books

THE LABOR BOOK CLUB

It is the only non-profit book club is the only book club organized by a union for labor. It is the only non-profit book club in America which means that all the savings resulting from mass production and distribution of Labor Book Club selected books are handed back to the members in the form of books priced lower than those of any other book club. Every charter member will want to help make the Labor Book Club the largest and most successful of all book clubs. Please urge your friends and fellow workers to join at once. Use the subscription blanks attached to this memo. Ask your shop steward or the officers of your local for more subscription blanks. Help your local put over the Labor Book Club membership drive which every local has been urged to start.

ABOR BOOK CLUB SELECTIONS: The Board of Judges which chooses Labor Book Club Selections is made up of the four top officers of the UAW-CIO. R. J. Thomas. George F. Addes. Richard Frankenstein, and Walter Reuther, and the UAW International Education Director William H. Levitt. Every selection is made by the unanimous decision of this Board. Choices will be made from outstanding classics and current best sellers in fiction and non-fiction as well as from previously unpublished manuscripts of particular interest to labor.

All Labor Book Club selections will be cloth-bound, durable editions, similar to regular trade editions. They will not have so-called dust jackets, the paper covers which are used on trade editions to carry advertising material and to prevent the damaging of book covers on store shelves. You will be interested to know that dust jackets for 20,000 trade editions consume the paper necessary to print 1,200 books. In this period of paper shortage, the Labor Book Club paper quota can be stretched to allow more people to join the club by doing away with dust jackets.

OME OPINIONS ON THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS VENTURE: All over the country Labor Leaders and friends of Labor have come forward to congratulate the UAW-CIO on the formation of the Labor Book Club, to emphasize the importance which this Book Club may have to all working people.

LABOR LEADERS SAY:

R. J. THOMAS, "The newly organized Labor Book Club of the UAW-CIO, for the benefit of ourselves and our families, is now under way. This Book Club is the first in the history of American labor. I'm personally strong

for this project because the success of our Book Club is going to show once more that the UAW-CIO stands out internationally as a union that works for the educational self-improvement of its members as well as their economic betterment."

PHILLIP MURRAY, "Establishment of the Labor Book Club by the Education Department of the UAW-CIO in cooperation with Messrs. Reynal & Hitchcock is good news for the millions of American workers who enjoy reading worthwhile books yet who have too often found their cost prohibitive.

Workers, like other people, find relaxation and profit in reading. The Labor Book Club, which proposes to fill their needs at moderate cost, will benefit both its members and the authors of the books selected. I extend my heartiest wishes for success of this new and interesting venture of the UAW-CIO."

SIDNEY HILLMAN, "I wish to congratulate you on the formation of the Labor Book Club CHAIRMAN, dedicated to increase the workers' knowledge and understanding of our national and international problems. The need for such a Club has existed for a long time, and it is heartening that the great and culturally sware UAW-CIO was responsible for bringing such a Book Club into existence. It is my hope that the Labor Book Club will grow and serve all of labor."

LABOR'S FRIENDS SAY:

HENRY A. WALLACE

"Widespread education is vital to a strongly functioning democracy. Knowing how to read and write is not enough.

There must be the eager reading of up to date books. That is why I look on the Labor Book Club as so important."

ELEANOR ROOSEVELT

"I am interested to learn of the formation of the Labor

Book Club and its purpose as I regard book reading as of

great importance to well-rounded citizenship and believe in the efforts of organized

labor to devolop its own facilities for assisting members to secure books."

QUENTIN REYNOLDS

"The Labor Book Club is a swell idea. I'd give it any kind of recommendation you can think of, and please.accept my application for Charter Membership."

THE FIRST BOOK SELECTION

EIL FOR ADANO by John Hersey: This book (published in the regular trade edition by Alfred Knopf, Inc., price \$2.50) has been made into a Broadway stage hit. Hollywood is now making a screen version. It has been unanimously chosen by your Board of Judges as the first of the six books to which your \$5 membership in the Labor Book Club entitles you.

T CRITICS SAY ABOUT THIS BOOK:

The New York Post:

"In this story of Major Joppolo, AMG officer for the town of Adamo in Italy, John Hersey has written the finest tract for democracy produced in this war - fiction or non-fiction. In fact, because it is such well-contrived and well-executed fiction it has infinitely greater appeal and power than the dozens of sober studies of democracy that have appeared these last few years."

The Los Angeles Times:

"'A Bell for Adano' is one of the most diverting and enlightening books of fiction to appear since the beginning of the war. Its source is reality but it is a novel which deals with people, with human character and behavior. These people are live. They have continuity with the past and point to the future."

The Atlanta Constitution: "It's a wonderful story told by one of the very best of them.

It makes you proud to be an American. But wedged into this

are opening story of military rule in the generic town of Adamo is an accusation of re-

Sederal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice
New York, New York

Formber 21, 1944

Director, FBI

Re: INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ASSESSAT

Dear Sir:

However, in order
to show the version of those persons who controlled the INTERNATIONAL STUDBE ASSEMBLY during September, 1942, at Washington D.C., it is
necessary to set forth additional information with respect thereto which was
also contained on page 9 of said report. Such information follows:

"Over, above and apart from this official Directorate, was an unofficial group which exercised much of the actual control. This group consisted of MRS. JRANGLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

100-336057-1

4.54

Office Men

dum · UNITED

S GOVERNMENT

TO

PERCULARY 21, 1957

PROM

SUBJECT:

INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TESTIMONY SCOPE OF SOVIET ACTIVITY IN THE UNITED STATES(

The following volume of testimony has been received from the Committee and has been forwarded to in the Domestic Intelligence Division for appropriate handling and return to my office for return to the Committee:

Volume 82 at Washington, D. C., February 20, 1957

Executive - Confidential

Person appearing is referred to as the "Witness" and is whose identity the Committee wishes to protect

Washington, D. C. Februar, 12, 1947

the momen attached surgested that a women who should be invited that a women who should be invited that it is not the Remark and inquired if the particle would be cilly; that the come.

The attache had inquired if the particle would be cilly; that the line. ICOLLY: I had not been effected an invited ion and that she wouldn't come.

Said that the ROOSEVELT had no open stand on the C.A.W. organization but that she had been approached and that the ROOSEVELT fooled crownd with the other outlit.

101-252-24

لأنحورة برفعيله

Inter on the same day according to a same arain in conversation with at which time he told that he had been speaking to some of the people in the national office of the telephone workers and had suggested to them of running a joint meeting on the telephone strike on the anti-labor legislation, having three speakers at the meeting including one of the national officers of the telephone workers, from the national CIO, and someone like Wrs. ELEANOR—ROCSEVELT at which time they would issue a statement.

11/29/46

the American delegation was reported to be making deals concerning the Palestine situation.

requested that they notify in order to have the latter notify

and the

not

101-2261-45

to permit any changes after Tuesday in the U. S. position; also that EIEANCRICOSEVELT was quite disturbed over the situation because she is not being consulted and feels that she is being left out.

- 4-

Length of the National Sections

007 3 1 1948

TELETYPE

MADE FROM THE YORK F

31

DIN NOTAL

UEGENT

ACCORDING TO THE ANDIA

DEBLICATION WAS RANING DUALS CONCERNING THE PALESTINE SITUATION. THE DEBLICATION HUMBBOTHOUS UNTIL THISDAY.

AGKED :

TO MOTIFY.

TC '07177 [

THE GHA

NOT TO DELETE ANY CHANGES AFTER TUESDAY IN THE US POSITION.

THEATON DOCUMENT IS CUITE DISTURED OVER THIS SITUATION AS SHENGS
HOT BEING CONSULTED AND FEELS THAT SHE IS BEING LEFT OUT.

He stated that he knew was a Cr member at one time but he did not fell that admission to the US would constitute any danger to the US. When interviewed in 1947 stated that he then felt that he was indiscreet in sponsoring the visa application of the said that he sponsored because the latter was a Triend of ores. ELEANCR ROOSEVEVE.

STANDARD FORM NO. 84

Office Memorandum • United States Government

to : director, fei

DATE: NAY 12, 1948

PROM JAF SAC, RICHUCHD

- SUBJECT: -

Said that, has been a member of the National Touth Congress while at GTU and has on various occasions attended meetings at the white House with Mrs. F. D. ROOSEVELT.

related that about 1942 nad come to him in Washington, indicating that he was interested in obtaining employment. stated he made an appointment with a Quaker friend with a view to assisting. He stated that at the meeting talked a great deal, dominating the conversation as always and did not assist himself any in getting employment through this individual. However, stated appeared need a little help. He stated that while in Washington he had contacted many prominent Government officials, mentioning an occasion when he had to decide whether to meet op-ELEANOR*ROOSEVELT.

On January 11, 1947, the Washington Afro-American carried an article which indicated that a new liberal organization called "Americans for Democratic Action" had been organized the preceding week. It stated this organization was established after unanimous decision was reached to formulate plans for building a nation-wide Labor-Liberal Farmer Progressive lovement. Among the 150 "Liberals" formulating this organization were listed LRS. FRANKLIN D. BOOSEVELT,

-4-

'Federal Bureau of knowstigation United States Department of Instice Washington, D. C.

February 6, 1942

Director Federal Eureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

On numerous occasions had made appeal to the Civil Service Commission, stating that his premotions were entirely too slow, and that he was not being advanced as rapidly as should have been.

There appeared in his personnel file a letter addressed to Mrs. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT dated March 28, 1941, in which he makes a complaint. This paragraph of the letter addressed to Mrs. ROCSEVELT is quoted as follows:

"At the Veterans Administration where I have been employed throughout the years I have been made to suffer the insidiousness of prejudice and discrimination just as Negroes are generally made to suffer."

Very truly yours,

Special Agent in Charge

101-1586-9

-2-

stated that she never in his presence, either by word or deed, made any statements indicating admiration for communism or for Russia. He pointed out that from her casual statements he gathered that she took a very dim view of Russia as our ally. He stated that he recalled on one occasion that Mrs. ELEANER RUOSEVEIT had attempted through channels to have one appointed to the Submarine Branch of the Service.

101-1314-85

Sederal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Iustice Washington, D. C.

February 16, 1942

Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Re:

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent dated February 16, 1942, at Washington, D. C., reflecting investigation in regard to the above-named individual.

For your information, in the course of reviewing personnel file at the Civil Service Commission, it was noted that Mrs. ELEANOR-ROOSEVELT had evidenced an interest in the ultimate disposition of a case which was at that time pending before the authorities of the Civil Service Commission. In this connection, it was noted that Mrs. ROOSEVELT requested that she be furnished a copy of the report in regard to which action was not taken by the Civil Service Commission, as no final report had been completed at that time.

Very truly yours,

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Mashington, D. C.

March 24, 1942

MEMORANDUM FOR

For your information there is attached hereto a letter directed to the U. S. Civil Service Commission dated March 25, 1942, attached to which is a copy of the report of Special Agent dated February 16, 1942 at Washington, D. C., concerning the captioned individual.

Reference is also made to the letter from the Washington Field Office dated February 16, 1942 wherein it is noted that the personnel file at the Commission revealed that Mrs. Eleanor Moosevelt had evidenced an interest in the ultimate disposition of the case and had requested that a copy of the Commission's investigation be furnished to her regarding this individual.

With reference to the above data regarding Mrs.

Roosevelt, Special gent telephonically contacted of the Special gent telephonically contacted of the Special gent telephonically contacted at which time he advised that on Hovember 1, 1941 irs.

Roosevelt had we then to the Civil Service Commission requesting a copy of the Feport of the Commission. He also advised that the Commission was to have conducted an investigation regarding the however such an investigation was never made. It was belief that the Commission had decided not to investigate in view of the Hatch Act investigation being conducted by the Bureau and that probably the Commission would send Mrs. Roosevelt a copy of the report furnished to them by the Bureau.

COPIES DESTROYED R 435 hunn & 1901

374

Respectfully,

Attachment

United States Senate

MEMORANDUM

November 17, 1953

Dear

Attached anonymous letter received in plain envelope, mailed in Washington November 13. Sent to you for whatever value it may have.

•

You may also find that during washington visits he attended cell meetings in Georgetown and
elsewheres in Washington; that he was connected with
and via her had an entree to Mrs. Roosevelt;
that those who worked closest to him in New York had
specific information that he was connected with the Communist Party.

The February 3, 1946, issue of the Communist newspaper
HOY states that the CASA DE LA CULTURA, in accord with its resolutions adopted at its National Assembly, has sent three cables, to

the UNO, to Mrs. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT and to the President of the French Constitutional Assembly, respectively. According to this article, the cable to the UNO requests that the latter group intervene to put an end to the terror in Spain; the cable to Mrs. ROOSEVELT urges that she assert her influence on the UNO to obtain the freedom of SANTIAGO ALVAREZ and SEBASTIAN ZAPIRAIN and to prevent the execution of CHISTINGARCIA:

then read messages from Mrs. ELEAN R BOOSEVELL who was very glad to send a small check" to the American Relief for Greek Damocracy, in the hope that it would alleviate the suffering of the "Brave Greek people".

105-600-101

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

BOSTON, MASS.	-2/1/47	1/22/47	REPORT MADE BY	
OREEK ALES	LICAN COUNCIL		CHARACTER OF CASE	
TYNOPSIS OF FACTS:	"			
RETREKCE:		1		
DETAILS: <u>AT</u>	ZOSTON, LASS.		advised that on November	er 8,
the	rvard University	F FOR CREEK D	Director of to become a sponsor locally of the Director. She explained that se in which Mrs. RLEAR 1000	the r

Hew Tork, M.T. June 6, 1346

On June 4 the American Relief for Greek Democracy sponsored a dinner at a flotel Commodore to open a one million dollar drive for Greek relief.

Other mon-speakers on the dais more

LOUBRAGES OF

congratulations sere sent by alemas to, sevelt,

In a news release dated February 2, 1946, the GREEK ALKRICAN COUNCIL called upon sympathetic organizations, trade unions and societies to urge the President of the United States to instruct our delegation at UNO to disassociate the United States sharply from the position of Foreign Secretary ERNEST BEVIN concerning Greece and to support the Soviet demand for the immediate withdrawal of British troops from Greece. This request was sent in the form of a letter to the President by EVI/SIKELIANOS, President of the Council and MICHAFI WANDELFNAKIS, Secretary of the Council. The news release indicated that the Council also sent a radiogram to ELFAHOR FLOSEVILT in London requesting her to fight in the Security

105-600-69

Council toward a defeat of the British attempt to destroy the Greek spirit. A copy of the letter to the President is enclosed for the Bureau's information.

In a press release by the GAC issued January 22, 1946 it was stated that the COUNCIL, which represents a cross section of Greek Americans in the United States, hailed ANDREI GROMYRO's letter

-3-

on Greece to the United Nations Security Council as a "contribution to the maintenance of world peace and security". The release continued that the president and secretary of the COUNCIL cabled GROLTRO, wermly thanking him for his timely letter and the action of his great country.

It was stated that other cables were sent to the United Nations Security Council, Secretary of State JAMES F. BYRNES, and to ELEMBER SOSEVELT endorsing GROLYKO's letter on Greece.

Office 3 2 morandum · UNITED SI

GOVERNMENT

TO

DATE: August 4, 1947

FROM

Time of call: 8/4/47
4:45 P. E.

SUBJECT:

Telephone pall from

of the State Department

By reference from the Director's Office, I took a telephone of the State Department, call at 4:45 P. M. today from who explained that he was working with Mrs. F. D. Roosevelt on United stated that he had received a letter from Nations masters. / Mrs. Roosevelt today, inclosing a communication relative to a secret organization undermining the welfare of our country. commented that in his opinion and from his interpretation of Mrs. Roosevelt's remarks, the writer of the communication in question is probably a "crackpot." He said that Mrs. Roosevelt indicated the person may have been suffering from the strain of war, with the result that it had affected the writer's mind. However, she asked give the letter to someone to check, adding that if such an organization existed and was carrying on as alleged, the FBI certainly should know about it. In response to my inquiry, he stated there was no name given but that the letter was rambling and somewhat incoherent in nature. wanted to know if the Bureau would look into the matter.

I told that if he would refer the letter to us, we would see that it received appropriate attention.

105-0-2251

The Astorney General

Pobroary 3, 1945

John Edgar Hosver - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

I have received memorandum dated February 2, 1945, with which he transmitted a note directed to you by Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt. Mrs. Roosevelt enclosed a latter which she had received from and which related to the confidential assignment in Europe of the asked for any available information concerning this matter.

This Bureau has conducted no investigation of and our indices contain no references to her. It would appear likely that whatever investigation may have been conducted of her was handled by some branch of the War Department. This Bureau's files contain no indication of such an investigation nor of a request from any agency for information concerning

Wrs. Boosevelt's note suggests she say have a mistaken opinion as to this Bureau's responsibility and interest in a natter of this nature. In annearing Mrs. Rousevelt, I hope you will clarify her on this point, explaining that in those instances where this Bureau does conduct investigation at the request of some other Governmental agency or furnishes information to it, under no circumstances does the Bureau make any recommendation or express an opinion concerning an individual's qualifications for any position or assignment.

voltes note to you, is returned berealth.

Action Dy Warfe

105-4568-

January 27, 1947 Toledo, Ohio

C. P. .

recently appointed to the C. I. O. - U. A. W. International Board of Local 12, that some of the Internation (niternation)
Directors of the C. I. O. are in favor of having P. A. C. join the new organization that recently gained publicity by the report that bleanor mosevelt and her sons had joined and were against the affiliation of any members of the Communist Party.

Office Memorandum . United States Government

TO \

DATE: 4-3-47

FROM-

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW WHILE THEY FOUGHT

Pursuant to your request entitled book.

· has reviewed the above-

A great portion of this book is based upon information gathered by the author from chatter she heard during the war years in cocktail lounges, drawing rooms, teas, luncheons, supper parties, and personal contact with some of the Members of Congress and Washington Big Wigs. She mentions in a number of places that "gossip" had it that so and so occurred. A great deal of her book, however, is an indictment of the Communist Party and showing how the "termites" worked their way into the New Deal through President Roosevelt, Eleanor Roosevelt and others close to the White House doing a great deal of damage.

April 3, 1947

Memorandum to

In chapter XVII the author discusses Eleanor Roosevelt showing the reaction of Washington as well as other parts of the country to her various idiosyncrasies.

She mentions on page 288 Eleanor Roosevelt's close association with Joseph Lash who had been under fire for his leftist activities when he was executive secretary of the American Student Union which rigidly followed the Communist party line. She mentions that Mrs. Roosevelt invited Joseph Lash to the dinner party when the Chief Justice Harlan Fiske Stone was the ranking guest and that she singled out Lash for a seat at the table of honor. She states that Mrs. Roosevelt used her position in attempting to obtain a commission in the Intelligence Branch of either the Army or the Mavy for Lash but that he was turned down by both services on the basis of his civilian activities and was subsequently drafted.

The author tells on page 290 of a visit by Mrs. Roosevelt to a new array post near Miami, Florida, where she was taken to Private Lash's barracks and that he then "to the envy of his comrades, entered General Wooten's open car and accompanied the official party on a tour of the post.... Shortly after her visit Lash was ordered to Bolling Field, near Washington, before being transferred to Koumeia in the South Pacific.

Other favorites of Krs. Roosevelt's such as Kelvin Douglas, his stage wife Helen-Gahagan and the dancer Kyris Chaney who was given a \$4,500 a year job in the office of Civilian Defense through the efforts of Krs. Roosevelt, are discussed in this chapter by the author.

The arthor indicates that Mrs. Roosevelt's proteges invariably shaded from pink to deep red were the subject of endless discussion in Washington and throughout the country. (page 283)

dt, Mich. 1/16/45 stian Youth Full america P.O. Box 116 Englewood, Colo.

Januar 12, 1346

Dear Friend:

____It is our desire that you shall have for your ule all the comforts and sonsolations contained in the fourteenth chapter of S. John tglether with health, ability to se your task done, and the apinity

of the Golden Rule throughout the coming year.

AMERICA'S at the cross roads. In the next 12 months we will have to decide on whether we shall follow the old traditional way of life, or turn our nation over to a group of Red-Fascists whom would deliver us into a world super state in which they would have a God above our God , a government above our government and a flag above our flag. Plans are under way to sell out both Europe and Asia to the

Soviet Union and then finance its communication with American money.

The Communists here in America are launching a large scale campaign to carry out the revolution by April 1947. Their program is as follows:

The organization of a veterans fight over housing in which they shall blame the capitalistic system for the present condition instead of placing the blame right into the lap of the Red O.P.A. raw deal program

that brought about this condition.

The organization of a Bring The Boys Home Campaign (Garnaign), so that they can get the army out of China, to make way for Bloody Joe and his gang of cut- throats to over run China and establish a Red-Atheistic

Regime under wich thousands of our missionaries would be slain.

All over this country these Soviet lovers have been fanning the flames of a general strike to paralyze and weaken American industry, so th t we will fall far behind the Soviet Union in the reconstruction period. (This is also being done to foment class hatred)

The Red CIC-PAC is intending to run Herry Mallac + for Freedent and to drive out of office all true lovers of America and raplace that with a group of % ONE WORLDERS". Already sweet bleanor and her darling son Jimm have begun the 1946 campaign to make the Congress of the United States look like a gathering of the Comintern. If this crowd ever comes to power F.D.R. body will lie in state in America's Red Square to be forshipped like Lenin' body in Moscow. Our hope and prayer is that thes crowd shall be so badly defeated that Eleanor will return to dog raising as a permanent profession.

The Democratic Party in the State of Georgia was this week office ally confirmat as Fascist by a Federal Court Muling. It is no longer possible for Democratic Party voters, white or black, in the State of Georgia, to secure by the ballot any representation not under the domination of the Ku Klux Klan, chartered or unchartered. The three-man court upheld the county-unit system which can throw out, by private commitment the choice of the majority of party members in any primary election. In the last primary the Negro-baiting, labor-hating Eugene, Talmadge, Phi Beta Kappa's only red-suspender snapper, was declared the winner in an election in which the admitted and duly counted majority voted for his somewhat more acceptable opponent. We were never among those who sang such paeans of political praise over the fact that in that primary 'Negroes voted for the first time in Georgia', feeling that shat happened both to them and their votes was more importantly the issue. Nor did we join in the chorus of acclaim that accompanied the junket of Georgia's Dan Duke to acquire for Northern consumption a few photographs of himself holding up a Klan hood (no Klansson in it!) and information which he could have got by picking up the telephone and calling the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi Leacue, the Friends of Denocracy. Unbon for Denocratic Action, or even more easily by idly furning the pages of John Roy Carlson's UNDER COVER. We have very good reason to believe that Mr. Duke himself has been sprinkled with the 'sacred fluid' and that he is far more familiar with 'who's who' in Walton County than he is willing to admit. Talmadge has publicly declared that a fascist system of 'selected franchise' under the control of secret societies organized for murder, rapine and theft of the tax-payers' funds, as was proven in prosecutions which resulted in convictions of Klan leaders on all these counts, will, under his administration, be the future system of election in Georgia's Democratic party primaries. The controlling majorit in Georgia's backward counties is attained by terrorist tactics, the licensing through the Klan and/or similar ,roups of private controls over the religious, political and social life of the fesidents of the State. It secures in the hands of the fascist machine perpetuity of tenure in office unless the impossible policy of seizure is undertaken. There is not the slightest political hope that a najarit will vote in any Republican or a her party primary not committed to the unit-vate system. With his right of franchise thus destroyed, the Georgia citizen, air+aly inured by tradition, custom and iron discipline to the fascist program willing'y will suffer the disability and this degradation of his citizenship. Nazzz dia not and do not 'suffer' under the yoke of their servitude. They like it. Georgians do not 'suffer' under their fascist form of government. Ap was publicly screamed from Atlanta over a national radio hook-up on July 27 p 'We'l'he it!

In making its decision the all-Southern court pointed but the lailure of the Electoral College to follow the popular will "In the election ex three Prosidents. Lohn Quincy Alans, 1824; Rutherford B. Hayes, 1876; and Benjamin Harrison, 1888; but it did not point out that there was spen a movement to cholish the Electoral College on those same grounds. If such a velcome abidition hovement grows, there is not a Southern state which will lend its support to day such increase of desocratic preachment or practice. The danger to the nation as a whole from this decision of the Geosgia case is not yet as apparent as it will become when the Southern bloc in Congress, foudal to the core in its political philosophy, ruthless in its abuse of the slightest public power, bitter and hate-filled-in its viewpoint, and cruel and unjust in its every political decision, goes to work on the legislative proposals emanating from the 'alien' remainder of he United States - 100-859

2100-8597-

NEW YORK . Eleanor Roosevelt declared in her column 'My Day' in the Scripps-Howard newspapers this week: 'I have always wanted co-operation with Russia. But I fight the American Communists within the United States for the simple reason that I believe we have gracter power under our present form of government, and under our present economic system to advance the well-being of our people are a whole.' York. CI-RS

WAR DEPARTMENT M. I. D.

WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

15 July 1947 (Date)

Subject: AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH ITALY.

Summary of Information:

"He stated that POLIOCK told him "This is big political stuff. We must be careful of every move we make. We must avoid discussion of any kind, except on cultural relations, because of the FBI*.

He advised that letters were sent to persons asking them whether they are interested in better cultural relations with the Italian people, and if so, to return a card which was enclosed with the letters. He said those who returned the cards were noted as sponsors. He informed us that Mr: CRAUE showed him a pile of letters. One letter was from former Mayor LaGUARDIA who replied he did not think he could join right now. Another letter was from Hrs. Eleanor-RCCSEVELT, who said she was too busy. When asked whether he heard the names of Edward FERKINS . Manager, American Export Line, and Charles FOSES, UNARA Director in Italy, mentioned in any of the conferences, he replied he did not. He stated that the name of the Treasurer of subject organization Anthony CAPRARO, was mentioned, and that there was a great deal of discussion about the former Prime Minister, Ferrucci PARAI. He informed us that Frederick WOLTHAM, of the World Telegram, spoke to the Secretary to the Italian Ambassador, and was informed that the Italian Ambassador had to be at the dinner, otherwise the Italian Governmen would put some pressure on him. He advised that Frank SINATRA'S Manager informed WOLTHAM that the signature of SIMATRA was never obtained.

Mr. De GROOT emphasized the fact that he got up three or four press releases on cultural basis and that the release gotten out by the organization on March 10, 1947, before he entered the picture was gotten up by POLLOCK.

He advised that Mr. CRANCE, who was a son of the former Ambassador to China, is at present a member of the Committee for Anglo-Soviet Friendship. He believed CRANE recently left for Italy to see his daughter.

	Evaluation		
	-of source -of information		
Previous Distribution:	Reliable		
	ReliableCredible_B-2		
	Questionable		
Distribution: ·	Undetermined		
• 1.			

105-9929-13

On October 31, 1948, ... had a conference with an individual named ... the latter advising that he had received a letter from

According to the American delegation (to the United Nations) was reported to be making terms concerning the Palestine situation.

requested that they notify
in order to have the latter notify
after Tuesday in the U.S. position; also that ELEANORE ROCSEVELT was quite disturbed lover the situation because she was not being contacted and feels that she was being left out.

Š

Į.

De man 038.

Rep. Shannow. Conf. R.S. ELES

Conf. EVELT Conf. Conf

Red Cresimonia
Is Under Stardy

Washington Cet 7 - on
Grand Colors for one oxColors of the Color for
Colors of the Color
Color of the Color
Colors of the Color

105-9636-3

contacted On April 11, who is the Alternate Delegate to the Israeli United Nations Delegation. requested to contact Mrs. FRMMLIN according to DELANO ROOSEVELT to ascertain if she would be back from Europe by the time the United Nations matter came up. was referring to the Israeli-Syrian difficulty. that indicated that he would like to have an interview with Mrs. ROOSEVELT if such a meeting could be arranged at her apartment or in Hyde Fark, however, suggested that try to arrange the meeting . Presidential Advisor. through

009

HEADQUARTERS SIXTH SERVICE COMMAND'S SERVICES OF SUPPLY

OPPICE OF THE DIRECTOR, INTELLIGENCE DIVISIONS

CIVIC OPERA BUILDING

CHICAGO ILLINOIS

March 17, 1945,

IN REPLY REPER TO: SPKOM 201 - (VI/N 10-383M

Colonel John T. Bissell
Military Intelligence Service
Room 2E658'
Pentagon Building
Washington, D. C.

RB.

7th Technical School Squadron Chanute Field, Illinois

Dear Colonel Bissell

Confirming our telephone conversation of todays Inchescherewith one copy of each of the reports heretofore received from Chanute Field.

Subject was visited during the weekend of March 12-13-14ef

During the weekend Subject was heard to remark to that he wished that his commission would "come through" quickly. Other evidence indicates that Mrs. Roosevelt is trying to secure a commission in Military Intelligence for Subject.

General R. E. O'Neil, Commanding Officer, Chanute Field; is anxious to remove Subject from his Field and would cooperate in any away to get Subject another assignment.

from which he is scheduled to graduate July 2. This School is now located in Grand Rapids, Michigan, but Subject is on detached services at Chanute Field. He is subject to transfer at any time to Grand Rapids.

TO AVOID CONT ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS TO

So far only Intelligence personnel at Chanute Field, this office, and yourself are advised of this case. I feel that the Asst. Chief of Staff, G-2, Second District, AAPTTC, St. Louis, Missouri, should be advised and I will instruct the Intelligence Officer, Chanute Field so to advise such officer unless you advise me to the contrary on or before Monday, March 22. The Asst. Chief of Staff, G-2, Second District, is Lt. Colonel Fred W. Siebert, formerly Intelligence Officer at Scott Field, Illinois, who it is believed would cooperate to the fullest extent with this office in any handling of the case.

As related to you during our phone conversation, it was a the first plan to arrest Subject in Champaign during the weekend of March: 15-14 on a morals charge because sexual intercourse was enteredig into between Subject and However, the final decision was and against this .- It is expected that will return for another. visit with Subject the weekend of April: 3, at which time it is believed another; opportunity, will be presented to arrest Subject on a morals #2 charge. If the meeting of April (3 between Subject and in Chicago as is believed likely, such arrest could be made by, the Chicago Police at the behest of this office with no complications whatever, and in such a manner that there would be no publicity and that a this office would at, all times, be in control of the situation. Arrest on such a morals charge would provide something concrete upon which to base disciplinary action or a transfer of Subject by authorities in Washington . Also, it might be thought advisable to give the arrests sufficient; publicity, that E. R. would not care to intervene in these

Sincerely yours;

P. F. BOYER

5 Inclas

#1 - Report of March 6, Review of Service Record

2. - March 9, Results of Mail Covers

#3:- March 14, Results of Mail: Cover #

#4 - . March 16. Surveillance of Subject

61-4 March 16, Results of Mail Cover

P. S. In reading over the above letter, I find that it is mostly filled with comment on the illicit liaison between Subject and Actually this is only a detail of the case but I have dealt with it because it presents the most immediate chance to grapple with the Subject.

Return Address.

Addressee

Postmark,

1600 Pennsylvania Avenue Sergeant Joseph Lash Washington, D.C. TSS.#:7 · · Washington, D.C.

Barracks 403 Chanute Field. Illinois 🤃

1943 Feb. Airmail

1600 Pennsylvania Avenue Washington, D.C.

Feb. 12th

Joe dearest;

Your letter of the 7th came this morning and your two wires are here and I feel so excited about the thought of hear-ing your voice. What will I do when I actually see you! I will call Wednesday as I am arriving about 7. I will promise. to call when I reach Columbia for 7 P.M. your time. (Illegible) whether St. Louis is an hour earlier than here . .. Though it probably 8 but you are on that time. She was very pleased with your note . a

and if you can go before the 5th I'll go on instead of Champaign. Allister was here for lunch yesterday and was delighted when I told her you might be there and told her to tell you and (Illegible) whether no. I feel just as you do about the State. Department and the North African policy but I think there will be some changes. Last night Marshall Field and Louis Weiss were here for dinner and we argued (of course I started and prolonged) till 9:40. F talked convincingly but convinced no one and was Louis Thompson made an interesting and penetrating remark this morning "I think, said she, that Franklin does things often from inspiration then finds the reason to justify them." I wanted to add that he sometimes changed them and I think last night seed talk had an effect. I like the Yank editorial and prayed it . does represent the attitude of the soldier. F. said one most interesting thing, namely that he looked for less trouble between United States and Russia and China than between any [Illegible] Great Britain. He had said that before you remember but I was seurprised to have him say it to others. Louis Weiss felt as the begauthe story. Harry Hopkins sent for me yesterday and said he felt I should set up some United Mations (Illegible), on post war planning. He suggests in all capitols the representatives meet monthly and take up questions of feeding, education, etc . I feel what we need is more confidence in Russia and China that as a people we want to

understand them and their problems and work with them. I asked Harry if he thought my going there now during the war would help here and there. He said if I thought so I should make. Franklin let me go but to w ait until Madam Chiang came. She will be here next Wednesday and she is now in the big house at H.P. I think she is going to surprise F a, good deal but she will charm him. She won't lean like Martha of Norway though. She can't be fooled either. Somehow it seems to me that the compels honesty.

Trud says your work is very hard and having no place and no real time must be a great strain. I am glad you drink your milk and hope someday you get enough sleep but you have a great deal to catch up on. You must fight against the melancholy, Joe dear. I am enclosing a letter that came with a valentine from Trud and I feel you can believe (Illegible) her and be happy when she comes to you. I feel that in spirit and thought you are close at all times. I pray St. Valentine too that he may bring us all together but that is because I need you very much.

Ambassador Daniels was in just now and he wanted metto go to the Editors! dinner tomorrow night with him so I am going and tonight as I don't speak at the W.H. correspondents! dinner dinner going up to Eleanor Morgenthau's to dine and listen with hope he says something.

Mrs. Frankfurter brought (Illegible) a Dr. Majaent (English) who believes that Palestine can and should be the home of all Jewish people who wish to go there. He was wery convincing but I have heard many arguments on the other side.

I must close so bless you dear a world of love.

3);

1600 Pennsylvania Avenue

Thursday night.

Joe, dearest;

shall take out to show you the most exquisite bracelet water painted by a Chinaman over 60 years old who has now been killed by the Japs. A small (Illegible) is a translation of that which is written on it, much of which is amusing. Madames Chiang gave it to me this afternoon. She looked ill and in pain after the strain of the speeches throat nerves play queer tricks.

Pebruary 19. We just had a birthday dinner for Eliner M rgenthau 12 of us and me but I like parties with just you and Trud and me! However, we had some spirituals songs by four Howard University boys and then saw the pictures which Robert Hopkins took in and around Casa Blanca. They were lovely in color and well taken but I was disappointed because there were none; of all liott!

Kadame Chiang and Franklin had a wonderful press participation of this morning. She is very quick and when they are asked her what China needed most and she hesitated FDR said, and ammunition and war supplies and we will get them there as a fast as the Lord will let us and the next question was will you comment on how satisfactory the deliveries have been she came back with "I will leave that to the President and conly added "The Lord helps those who help themselves." Upon that the press conference ended.

She went to bed till 4 PM. She arose and was given the Chi Omega award at a 15 minute ceremony but it was moving and she made a charming speech. Recalling that yesterday I quoted to her from a letter a young man in the army had written me saying that personal ambitions could never seem to him me saying that personal ambitions could never seem to him timportant they must emerge in a movement for the betterment of mankind she said that was what gave her courage. The men and the women who would join in a movement so all over the world was might move forward together. You see, what you said made a people think alike I have heard.

She has been talking to FDR since 9:20 so I must go and excuse her and lead her to bed. I'll come back then and finish. Later 11:50 I have talked both and finally gotten them to bed and FDR has been given some white silk for shirts and I'm

77174 4000

have the most beautiful carved ivory and I am a shamed to receive such gifts when we can give nothing to speak of in return. I have a real liking for her though so accepting these gifts from her is not hard.

have his officers to tea if they don't sail before so I hope I can get frude to lunch with me and tell me all she can about you. I am really hungry to see you and I miss you so much. I would give so much to look up and see you walking in and know you were under my roof. I am as busy as I can be and interested and still you are always in my mind and I wish I could share the things that I like which I feel you too would like with you and Trude. I'm happy to think that tonight you are together and I hope there is no cloud over these days.

Bless you darling, good night and a world of love to

LR

Exhibit III

Place Chanute Field, Illino Date: March 6, 1943 File: 20 1 --

MEMORANDUM FOR THE OFFICER IN CHARGES?

Subject 2nd Weather Squadron Patterson Field Ohio. Chanute Field, Illinoi

> Interview with a Reliable Informant

This investigator interviewed a reliable informant. Subject ...

F.M. in the 7th Technical School Squadron orderly room at Chanute Pield, Illinois, Subject received a person to person to the telephone call that originated in Columbia, Missouri, from E. BY FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELD

rhe conversation lasted for three minutes, ending at

MOSEVRITERS "ELEANOR" and she, in return to Subject, as "Sorgeant She inquired as to his health and to what progress he was making in his work, especially referring to his school work at Chanute

Mrs ROOSEVELT referred to a girl whose name she did not mention and remarked that "the girl had shingles."

She inquired of Subject if he liked the President's speech and Subject replied that it was very good.

Bubject was advised by Mrs. ROOSEVELT that she would by plane from Golumbia, Missouri but she did not reveal

Informant revealed that the telephone line was kept

Chanute Field, Illinois March 6, 1943

open for a period of thirty minutes and that during this period, there were seven calls trying to come through on the same line. Each time the telephone operator in Columbia, Missouri stated that the line was being held open for "Mrs. ROOSEVELT," or "The First Lady."

RAYMOND W. KRAUS
Sorgeant, Air Corps

Wemos Re

Page 2

PlaceChanute Field, Illinoisi Date March 7, 1943

MEMORANDUM FOR THE OFFICER IN CHARGE

Subject 2nd Weather Squadron

Patterson Field, Chie

Att. 7th Tech. Sch. Square

Chanute Field, Dlinois for

Interview with reliable informant

In Urbana, Illinois in connection with an investigation of Subject who is suspected of Communist affiliations.

Property into the Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt had checked into the Mrs. Urbana-Lincoln Hotel, Urbana, Illinois at 11:45 A.M., March 5, 1943. She was the most publicity be given to her arrival. At the time of registering for her room, which the stated that she expected a young friend from Channte Field to be visitable and reserved room 330 for him. Mrs. Roesevelt occupied room 332. It is in the first property of the stated that the rooms had twin beds and were joined by a connecting to dear the stated that the rooms had twin beds and were joined by a connecting to dear the stated that the rooms had twin beds and were joined by a connecting to dear the stated that the rooms had twin beds and were joined by a connecting the dear.

About nine o'clock on March 5, 1943, informant stated, a soldier came to the the deak of the Urbana-Lincoln Hotel and announced that he was to be and the manufactured for him. He was directed to room 330.

Informant stated that MRS. ROOSEVELT had ordered dinner for three sent to room to a look a lo

left their hotel rooms during the entire? left their hotel rooms during the entire? were served in their rooms, according to informat.

left the hotel a few minutes before that time, according to informant. The hotel bill for all parties occupying rooms 330 and 332 was paid by MRS. ROOSEVELT

YOUR

It is noted that March 6, 1943 was the regular off-duty day for each was likely described that she would be in Champaign on March 5, 1943.

(MEMO ...)

HOWARD ARE

Chanute Field, Illinois March 9, 1943

MENORANDUM FOR THE OFFICER IN CHARGE:

を生産の一次は優からののものののはない。

SUBJECT:

End "eather Squadron Fatterson-Field, Onio, Fatt. 7th Tech. Sch. Sch. Sch. Chanute Field, Illinois,

RE Results of Mail Cover

This officer reviewed results of mail cover on the Field Illinois on March 9, 1943, in connection with an investigation of Subject, who is suspected of Communistic affiliation The review covered the period from March 6, 1943 to March 9, 1943. Subject received the following mail:

DAT	B	FROM	1	
3/8/	43			
3/8/	/43	A part of the same	4	
3/8/	/43-	ER Blackstone Hotel Chicago, Illinois		
3/9	/43:-			
				3